

# **MODEL CURRICULUM FOR**

# THREE/FOUR YEAR DEGREE COURSE BASED ON NEP 2020

# **BACHELOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (BBA)**

W.E.F. 2024-25 (ACADEMIC SESSION)

(THIRD SEMESTER)



# D.A.V. SCHOOL OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

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# III Semester Structure and Curriculum for UG Course in BBA

SEMESTER - III						
S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	P	Credit
1	CC301	Cost and Management Accounting	3	1	0	4
2	CC302	Legal and Ethical Issues in Business	3	1	0	4
3	CC303	Human Resource Management	3	1	0	4
4	MDE301	Indian Systems of Health and Wellness	1	0	2	2
5	SEC301	Management Information System (MIS)	2	4	0	4
6	VAC301	Disaster Management	0	4	0	2
					Total	20

CC 301	Cost and Management Accounting	4L:0T:0P	4 Credits
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# **Course Description:**

This course covers the fundamental concepts and various aspects in Cost as well as Management accounting. This course discusses how to prepare a cost sheet, costing for materials, labour cost and overheads. This course also talks about financial statement analysis using various tools like comparative and common size Income Statements and Balance Sheet, Trend Analysis, Ratio Analysis, Cash Flow Statement, Budgets and Budgetary Control. It also throws some light on Management Reporting in general. And thus this course as a part of the Business administration programme provides fundamental knowledge and basic understanding on various methods, tools and techniques of cost and management accounting helpful for financial decision making required for a budding professional in the domain of accounting and finance.

# **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To familiarize the learners with the basic concepts and processes used to determine product costs and ascertain Material, Labour and Overhead cost.
- 2. To enrich the knowledge of the learners in knowing and applying various tools like ratio analysis, cash flow statement, marginal costing for analysing the financial statements for managerial information
- 3. To provide with the basic understanding of budgetary control
- 4. To develop the knowledge of the learners to understand and prepare a management report.

#### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit-I: Introduction to Cost and Management Accounting**

Definitions, features, objectives, functions, scope, advantages and limitations. Relationship and differences between Cost accounting, Management accounting and Financial Accounting. Cost Concepts-Cost classification – Elements of cost – Preparation of cost sheet and quotation. Material cost- direct and indirect material cost, Inventory control techniques-stock levels, EOQ, ABC analysis. Issue of materials to production pricing methods-FIFO, LIFO and Average methods. Labor cost: direct and indirect labour cost-methods of payment of wages including incentive plans -Halsey and Rowan plans, Tailors Piece Rate method. Overheads: features, classification, methods of allocation and apportionment of overheads, primary and secondary distributions.

#### **Unit II: Marginal Costing and Budgetary Control**

Marginal Costing-Meaning - Importance - Marginal Cost Equation - Difference between Marginal costing and Absorption costing - Break Even Analysis-Meaning and Importance - Break even chart-P/V ratio - Cost Volume Profit Analysis- Margin of Safety-Angle of Incidence- Problems in Marginal costing. Budgets - Meaning and importance - Budgetary Control-Meaning and Importance-Types of Budgets, practical problems - Flexible Budget and cash Budget,

#### **Unit-III: Financial Statement Analysis**

Comparative Income Statements and Balance Sheets- Common Size Income Statements and Balance Sheet analysis- Trend Analysis. Ratio Analysis – Introduction, Classification & Interpretation of

Ratios-Liquidity ratios, Solvency ratios, Proprietary ratios, Profitability ratios, Leverage ratios and Turnover ratios.

#### Unit-IV: Cash flow statement and Management Reporting

Introduction- Concept of Cash- Sources of cash flow Cash from operation- cash from Financing and cash from investment- Inflow and outflow of cash- Preparation of cash flow statements with adjustments. Management Reporting – Meaning and Definitions of reports- Objectives and Purpose-Reports to top level management – Reports to lower level management- Sample Reports

# Readings:

# **Text Books (Latest Edition):**

- Arora, M. N. Cost and Management Accounting, New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House.
- Jain, S.P., & Narang, K.L. Cost Accounting. Principles and Practice, New Delhi: Kalyani Publishers.
- Kishor, R.M. Cost and Management Accounting. New Delhi: Taxman Allied Services.
- Pillai, R.S.N, Bagavathi, V., Cost Accounting. New Delhi: Sultan Chand.
- Arora, M.N. Management Accounting, New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House
- Lal, J. Srivastav, Seema., Singh, Manisha. Cost Accounting: Test, Problems and Cases, New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill Education

#### **Course Outcomes:**

On having completed this course student should be able to:

- Interpret the relevant theories of cost and management accounting and prepare Cost sheet and quotations.
- Ascertain Material and Labor cost, allocation and apportionment of overheads.
- Interpret the financial statements for managerial decision making and preparation of management reports

CC 302 Legal and Ethica issues in business	41.01.02	4 Credits
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# **Course Description:**

This course provides a comprehensive exploration of the key legal concepts, regulations, and ethical dilemmas that businesses face across various sectors. Through lectures, case studies, and interactive discussions, students will develop the ability to critically analyze legal scenarios and ethical issues, and make informed decisions that align with both legal requirements and ethical business practices.

## **Course Objectives:**

- 1. The course aims to provide students with the understanding of key legal and ethical issues in the business context of India
- 2. The course will help students analyze ethical dilemmas in business decisions
- 3. The course will help the students understand the legal and regulatory aspects of business ethics that concern the financial, competitive and charitable responsibilities of organisatons.
- 4. The course will help the students gain knowledge about the ways in which organizational and individual factors impact business ethics

#### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1: Introduction to Business Law**

Business law – definition, scope, importance of understanding the role of law in business; Elements of a contract – offer and acceptance, consideration, contractual capacity; Essentials of a valid contract; Types of contracts; Performance obligations; Types of contract breaches and remedies; Product liability and consumer protection laws; Business torts; Employment law.

#### **Unit 2: Sales and Leasses**

Formation of Sales Contract: Contracts for Leasing Goods, Title and Risk of loss, Performance and remedies, Warranties and Product liability; Introduction to Negotiable Instruments, Negotiability, Negotiation and Holders in due course; Liability and discharge, Bank customer Relations/Electronic Fund Transfers.

#### **Unit 3: Introduction to Business Ethics**

The definition and importance of business ethics, business ethics in the Indian context; Institutionalization of Business Ethics in the organization, benefits of Ethical Conduct in Business, Ethical Issues and Stakeholder Concerns; Social Responsibility and Regulatory Framework: Corporate social responsibility; Environment & business; Issues related to Business Ethics in marketing, finance & human resource functions. Ethical responsibilities of multinational corporations; Ethical dilemmas facing businesses globally including issues related to discrimination, human rights, environmental impact, and intellectual property.

#### **Unit 4: The Ethical Decision-making process**

Philosophical approaches to ethical decision making; Ethics & Religious approaches; Moral & Legal aspects of ethical decision making: Ethical aspects in Bhagvat Gita; Kautaliya's Arthshastra; Swami Vivekanand on Ethics; Swami Vivekanand's message to the youth of India; Ethical Decision Making in Organizations: Individual and Organizational Factors Influencing Ethical Decisions; Karmyog,

Indian philosophy of work ethics; Kautilya's Arthshastra; Introduction to Integral Humanism; Ethical Decision-Making Frameworks to Improve Decision-Making Outcomes; Corporate Governance and its Impact on Ethical Decision-Making; Whistleblowing; Conflict Resolution.

# **Readings:**

#### **Text Books (Latest Editions):**

- 1. Tulsian, P. C. Business and Corporate Laws. S. Chand Publishing.
- 2. Fernando, A.C. Business Ethics and Corporate Governance. Pearson
- 3. Bayern, S. Business Law Beyond Business. J. Corp. L., 46, 521.
- 4. Vivekanand, S. To the Youth of India. Advaita Ashrama.

#### **References:**

- 1. Ratan Tata: Ethical Leadership| By: Ashok K. Dua, Sumita Rai| Ivey Publishing| https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/W17258-PDF-ENG
- 2. www.https://scroll.in/tag/competition-commission-of-India
- 3. Mascarenhas, A. J. O. et al. (2019). J.R.D. Tata: Orations on Business Ethics. Rupa Publications India
- 4. Holloway, J. E. (2023). The Foundation of the Theory of Law and Business. Am. U. Bus. L. Rev., 12, 51.
- 5. Vivekanand, S. (2022) Karam Yoga: The Yoga of action. Sanage Publishing House LLP
- 6. Vivekanand, S. (2015): Lectures on Bhagavad Gita. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform
- 7. Laasch, O. (2022). Principles of Management. Sage Textbook

# **Suggested Exercises and Cases**

#### Unit 1 Cases:

- 1. Salomon Vs. Salomon & Co. Ltd
- 2. Balfour Vs. Balfour
- 3. Durga Prasad Vs. Baldeo

#### Unit 2 Cases:

- 1. Mool Chand Ram Bhagat v. Harish Chandra
- 2. Coop. Cane Unions Federations v. West U.P. Sugar Mills Assn. (2004).
- 3. State of Maharashtra v. Champalal (1971).
- 4. Union of India v. Martin Lottery Agencies Ltd. (2009).
- 5. Camera House, Bombay v. State of Maharashtra (1969)

#### Unit 3

- 1. Reflective exercise on ethics and morality in the context of Mahabharata.
- 2. Reflective exercise on integral humanism as given by Indian thought leaders.

#### Cases:

- 1. Corporate America and Sarbanes-Oxley Act: Costs Vs. Benefits
- 2. Apple: Privacy vs. Safety (A)| By: Henry W. McGee, Nien-he Hsieh, Sarah McAra,

Christian Godwin| Harvard Business School| 321004-PDF-ENG

https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/321004-PDF-ENG

3. Quick Case: Is Legal Compliance Good Enough? By: Bonnie Peter| Harvard Business Publishing| <a href="https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/8268-HTM-ENG">https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/8268-HTM-ENG</a>

#### Unit 4

**Reflective and review Exercise:** Karam Yog (Bhagvad Gita): lessons in ethics and selfleadership *Cases*:

- 1. CEO Compensation and Corporate Governance at NYSE
- 2. ICICI Bank: Restoring Faith in Corporate Governance

https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/W19323-PDF-ENG

3. The Dance of Dharma: On the Difficulty of Being Good

https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/821058-PDF-ENG

4. Blind Spots: The Roots of Unethical Behaviour in Life and Work | Max H.

Bazerman, Ann E. Tenbrunsel | Rotman Management | ROT140-PDF-ENG

| https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/ROT140-PDF-ENG

- 5. Leadership Simulation: Patient Zero https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/7215-HTMENG
- 6. Eliot Spitzer: A Crusader of Corporate Reform
- 7. Sterlite copper plant shutdown
- 8. Facebook-Cambridge Analytica data scandal

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. Recall major laws and regulations and ethical principles that guide business conduct.
- 2. Analyse case studies to identify legal and ethical challenges within business operations.
- 3. Evaluate the effectiveness of existing legal frameworks in governing business practices
- 4. Propose solutions to ethical dilemmas based on ethical theories and principles that align with corporate social responsibility

CC 303	Human Resource	41 .OT.OD	4 Cuadita
	Management	4L:0T:0P	4 Credits

## **Course Description:**

Human Resource Management course will deal with HR policy, and HR Function in detail. HR planning, HRD, HR career Management, Performance, compensation and global HRM will be integral part of this course. Industrial relations, compliance and employment relations, HR analytics and Use of AI in HRM to reimagine HR Processes are the content of the course.

# **Course Objective(s):**

- 1. The course will enable students to understand how HR plays a functional role, needed for organizational effectiveness and management.
- 2. Understand the difference between functional and strategic role of HR
- 3. Students will analyse the need for HR planning, Innovation, use of technology, and sector specific HR needs
- 4. Understand the innovation in HRM and best practices

#### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1: The Nature of HRM**

Human Resource Management—An Introduction; Human Resource Business Partnership HRM; HRM policies, HRM in globally competitive environment; Functional HRM; strategic human resource management

#### Unit 2: Plan, Acquire, Develop, Career Management

Employee life cycle approach, Human Resource Planning; Recruitment and Selection; Training and Development; Competency Management; Career Management Talent Management, Managing the GIG employees and Virtual employees and team

# **Unit 3: Engagement, Performance, compensation management, Industrial Relations, Compliance, Employment relations**

Changing nature of Employee Engagement; Performance Management; Compensation and Benefits; Compensation for Special Groups, Industrial Relations; Workplace Laws and Regulations; Employment Relations

#### **Unit 4: Technology, HR Analytics, Innovation**

Human Resource Information and Analytics; Human Resource Management Innovations; Human Resource Management in Small and Medium Enterprises; Human Resource Management in the Service Sector, Organization Transformation and the Human Resource Leadership; Diversity, Equity and Inclusion; Workplace Wellness, sustainability goals and HRM, Green HRM and challenges.

#### **Readings:**

#### **Text Books (Latest Editions):**

- 1. DeNisi, A.S., Griffin, R.W and Sarkar, Anita Human Resource Management, Cengage Learning
- 2. Sengupta Amitabha, Human Resource Management: Concepts, Practices, and New Paradigms
- 3. Cascio, Wayne F., Managing Human Resources, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi

- 4. DeCenzo, David A, and Stephan P. Robbins, Fundamentals of Human Resource Management, Wiley India, New Delhi
- 5. Bhattacharyya, Dipak Kumar, Human Resource Management, Excel Books, New Delhi

#### References

- 1. Innovations in People Management, Bhatnagar, J, Bajaj, Ghosh Somanth, Lakshmi Publications, New Delhi (book of cases)
- 2. relevant cases-\*1. Prabhjot, Kaur and Bhatnagar, Jyotsna (2022) The Happy Turtle: Womanpreneur and Talent in a Circular Economy, published, Richard Ivey School Case collection, Product Number Product# W25373
- 3. Bohra, Rakesh and Bhatnagar, Jyotsna, (2022) One Employee Went Freelance. Now Everyone Wants the Same Deal, Harvard Business Review, March, 2022, (ABDC/A / FT 50)
- 4. Mukherjee A, and Bhatnagar J(2022) Conceptualizing and theorizing green human resource management: a narrative review--International Journal of Manpower, Jul 2022;(ABDC/A)

#### **Practical Exercises resources:**

- 1. Innovations In People Management, Bhatnagar, J, Bajaj, Ghosh Somanth, Lakshmi Publications, New Delhi (book of cases)
- 2. Mukherjee A, and Bhatnagar J(2022) Conceptualizing and theorizing green human resource management: a narrative review--International Journal of Manpower, Jul 2022;(ABDC/A)

# **Course Outcome(s):**

This course will equip a student to:

- 1. Explain how Functional HRM contributes in organizational management.
- 2. Analyze all HR Functions like recruitment selection, performance management, compensation benefit, Training and Development and Career Management/Talent Management
- 3. Apply HR analytics, HR with innovation
- 4. Create sustainable goals with diversity, Inclusion and wellness

MDE 301	Indian Systems of Health and Wellness	1L:1T:0P	2 Credits
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# **Course Objective:**

- 1. To understand the importance of a healthy lifestyle
- 2. To familiarize students about physical and mental health
- 3. To create an awareness of various lifestyle related diseases
- 4. To provide understanding of stress management

#### **Course Contents:**

#### **Unit 1: Introduction to Health & Wellness**

- Definition of Health
- Importance of health in everyday life
- Components of health physical, social, mental, spiritual and its relevance
- Concept of wellness
- Mental health and wellness
- Determinants of health behaviour

#### **Unit 2: Mind Body and Well-Being**

- Mind body connection in health concept and relation
- Implications of mind-body connection
- Wellbeing why it matters?
- Digital wellbeing

# **Unit 3: Deficiency & Diseases**

- Malnutrition, under nutrition and over nutrition
- Body system and common diseases
- Sedentary lifestyle and risk of disease
- Modern lifestyle and associated health risks

#### Unit 4: Indian system of well being

- Health beliefs of India
- Health systems in India AYUSH.
- Perspective of indigenous people towards health
- Happiness and well-being in India

#### **Exercises: - Visit to nearby Vipasana centre**

#### **Text Books / References:**

- Carr, A. Positive Psychology: The science of happiness and human strength. UK: Routledge
- C. Nyambichu & Jeff Lumiri, , Lifestyle Disease: Lifestyle Disease management

#### **Course Outcome(s):**

After completion of this course the learner will be able to -

- Explain the concept and nature of health, wellness and its various implications
- Demonstrate adequate knowledge on well-being and promotion of healthy behavior.

SEC 301	Management Information System	41 .AT.AD	4 Credits
	(MIS)	4L:0T:0P	4 Credits

# **Course Objective:**

The course aims to provide students with comprehensive knowledge and practical skills in managing information systems (MIS), database management, information system applications, and project management using modern tools and methodologies. Students will learn to analyze, design, and implement effective MIS solutions in various business contexts.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. Understand the basic concepts, types, dimensions, and components of MIS, and evaluate the benefits and evolution of IT infrastructure in the digital firm era.
- 2. Apply database management principles by setting up and managing DBMS packages, creating Entity-Relationship diagrams, and understanding data models, data warehouses, and administration techniques.
- 3. Analyze various MIS applications, including DSS, GDSS, and knowledge management systems, and develop e-commerce solutions by leveraging enterprise models, business process reengineering, and digital communication strategies.
- 4. Evaluate project management objectives and methodologies, including agile practices such as SCRUM, and manage projects effectively to control risk factors and understand ethical, social, and political issues in the information era.

# **Unit 1: Fundamentals concepts of MIS:**

Basics concepts of MIS/ Types of MIS, Dimension and components of IS, Benefits of MIS, IT infrastructure, and IT infrastructure evolution, Components of IT infrastructure, New approaches for system building in the digital firm era

# **Unit 2: Data base management system:**

Objectives of data base approach- Characters of database Management systems- Data processing system- Components of DBMS packages - Data base administration- Entity – Relationship (conceptual).

# **Unit 3: Information system applications:**

MIS applications, DSS – GDSS - DSS applications in E enterprise – Knowledge Management System and Knowledge Based Expert System - Enterprise Model System and E-Business, E-Commerce, E-communication, Business Process Reengineering.

#### **Unit 4: Managing Projects:**

Objectives of project management, Fundamentals of project management information systems with agile methodologies -Introduction of SCRUM, Roles and meetings, User stories, Project risk, Controlling risk factors, Ethical, social, and political issues in the information era.

## **Practical Work List (Suggestive)**

- Analyze a real-world Management Information System (MIS) implementation case, identifying
  the types of MIS used, benefits realized, and challenges faced. Present findings using written and
  visual formats.
- Set up and manage a Database Management System (DBMS), perform basic operations, and create an Entity-Relationship diagram for a business scenario to demonstrate database conceptual design.
- Design and build an e-commerce website, incorporating features of digital markets, digital goods, and e-commerce business models.
- Manage a mock project using agile methodologies, including roles, meetings, user stories, and risk management.

# **Text Books (Latest Editions):**

- 1. Laudon, K. C., & Laudon, J. P.. Management information systems: managing the digital firm. Fifteenth Edition. Pearson.
- 2. Coronel, C., & Morris, S.. Database systems: design, implementation, & management. Cengage Learning.
- 3. Olson, D. . Information systems project management (First;1; ed.). US: Business Expert Press.
- 4. Schiel, J. The ScrumMaster Study Guide. Auerbach Publications.
- 5. The Scrum Master Guidebook: A Reference for Obtaining Mastery", CHANDAN LAL PATARY
- 6. Scrum: The Art of Doing Twice the Work in Half the Time", Jeff Sutherland, J.J. Sutherland
- 7. Stair, R., & Reynolds, G. Fundamentals of information systems. Cengage Learning.

# **Course Outcome(s):**

- Developing MIS for National Innovation Foundation: Choosing Process, Product and Vendor, Sanjay Verma; Priyanka Sharma, https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/A00137-PDF-ENG?Ntt=MIS
- 2. Enterprise-Wide Business-IT Engagement In An Empowered Business Environment: The Case Of FedEx Express EMEA, Stijn Viaene; Steven De Hertogh, https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/JIT025-PDF-ENG?Ntt=MIS
- 3. From Products to Product-Service Systems: IT-Driven Transformation of a Medical Equipment Manufacturer, Jens Fahling; Felix Kobler; Jan Marco Leimeister; Helmut Krcmar, <a href="https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/JIT062-PDFENG">https://hbsp.harvard.edu/product/JIT062-PDFENG</a>? Ntt=MIS

VAC301	Disaster Management	0L:0T:4P	2 Credits
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In our rapidly evolving 21st-century world, challenges emerge in diverse forms, transcending borders and intertwining economic, societal, and environmental realms. These challenges profoundly affect vulnerable communities, magnifying their susceptibility to climate-related shocks and disasters. As we navigate through these complexities, it becomes increasingly evident that aligning strategies with global Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) across various geographical scales is paramount. This alignment incorporates perspectives of environmental sustainability, climate adaptation, and disaster resilience. In light of these considerations, this course aims to equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary to address and mitigate the impacts of disasters in a holistic manner.

## **Course Objectives:**

- to provide understanding of the concepts related to disaster
- to highlight the importance and role of disaster management
- to enhance awareness of institutional processes and management strategies to mitigate the impacts of disasters

#### **Course Content:**

# **Unit 1: Concepts and Terminologies**

Understanding key concepts of Hazards, disasters; Disaster types and causes (Geophysical, Hydrological, Meteorological, Biological and Atmospheric; Human-made); Global trends in disasters - Impacts (Physical, Social, Economic, Political, Environmental and Psychosocial); Defining Vulnerability (Physical Vulnerability; Economic Vulnerability; Social Vulnerability)

#### Unit 2: Key concepts of Disaster Management Cycle

Components of disaster management cycle (Phases: Response and recovery, Risk assessment, Mitigation and prevention, Preparedness planning, Prediction and warning); Disaster risk reduction (DRR), Community based disaster risk reduction

#### Unit 3: Initiatives at national and international level

Disaster Risk Management in India and at international level: Related policies, plans, programmes and legislation; International strategy for disaster reduction and other initiatives

#### **Unit 4: Emergency Management**

Explosion and accidents (Industrial, Nuclear, Transport and Mining) - Spill (Oil and Hazardous material); Threats (Bomb and terrorist attacks) - Stampede and conflicts Training and Demonstration Workshops (at least two workshops) be organized in association with the NIDM, NDRF, NCDC, Param Military, Fire Brigade, CISF, local administration etc.

# **Readings (Latest Editions):**

- 1. Sharma, S.C., Disaster Management, Khanna Book Publishing.
- 2. Clements, B. W.,: Disasters and Public Health: Planning and Response, Elsevier Inc.
- 3. Dunkan, K., and Brebbia, C. A., (Eds.): Disaster Management and Human Health Risk: Reducing Risk, Improving Outcomes, WIT Press, UK.

- 4. Singh, R. B. (ed.), Natural Hazards and Disaster Management: Vulnerability and Mitigation, Rawat Publications, New Delhi.
- 5. Ramkumar, Mu, Geological Hazards: Causes, Consequences and Methods of Containment, New India Publishing Agency, New Delhi.
- 6. Modh, S. Managing Natural Disaster: Hydrological, Marine and Geological Disasters, Macmillan, Delhi.
- 7. Carter, N. Disaster Management: A Disaster Management Handbook. Asian Development Bank, Manila.
- 8. Govt. of India Vulnerability Atlas of India. BMTPC, New Delhi.
- 9. Govt. of India Disaster Management in India. Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi.
- 10. Matthews, J.A., Natural Hazards and Environmental Change, Bill McGuire, Ian Mason.

#### E-Resources

- http://www.ndma.gov.in/en/
- http://nidm.gov.in/
- https://www.unisdr.org/
- http://www.emdat.be
- https://www.weather.gov/safety/
- <a href="https://www.preventionweb.net/risk/vulnerability">https://www.preventionweb.net/risk/vulnerability</a>

#### **Course Outcomes:**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- i. Articulate the critical role of disaster management in reducing risks and enhancing resilience
- ii. Identify and describe key institutional frameworks and processes in disaster management.
- iii. Conduct risk assessments and develop disaster management plans for specific scenarios.